

The ABPI Code of Practice – common pitfalls for medical writers

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In this session ...

- Assume that you are familiar with the ABPI Code of Practice
- What are the common pitfalls?
  - Words
  - Layout
- This session gives a flavour and is not comprehensive training!



## Before you start writing ...

- What are you writing?
  - Manuscript
  - Patient materials
  - Training materials
- 3 things to consider ...



1. Is it promotional?

- Fully Code compliant
- Certified by the pharmaceutical company



- Sales training materials
- Launch letter for a new medicine
- Promotional materials for Sales



# 2. Is it non-promotional?

The pharmaceutical company will still want to check it is non-promotional



- Patient materials
- Materials for a non-promotional advisory board meeting
- Manuscript



# 3. How is it going to be used?

 Manuscript for journal Non-promotional

 Later given out pro-actively by Sales staff  $\downarrow$ 

Promotional



#### Information, claims and comparisons





#### Information, claims, comparisons

- Information, claims and comparisons must be:
  - Accurate
  - Balanced
  - Fair
  - Objective
  - Unambiguous

- Must not mislead
  - By implication
  - By distortion
  - By exaggeration
  - Undue emphasis
- Based on an up to date evaluation of all evidence
- Reflect that evidence clearly
- Materials must be sufficiently complete to allow recipient to form their own opinion



#### New male contraceptive Pill with no side effects

Wonder drug 'could cure breast cancer'

#### Viagra without the wait: Antiimpotence lotion that offers instant results and no sideeffects

In tests, performed on rats, the new delivery method has proven successful in nine out of ten cases.



#### Banned words ... safe

- Cannot say:
  - No adverse reactions
  - No toxic hazards
  - No risks of addiction or dependency
  - Avoids a side effect .. or does not cause..
  - Avoid the words `safe', `proven safety', `demonstrated safety', `placebo-like'
- Consider: generally well tolerated



A published paper

Could Sales proactively give out this paper?

NATURE REVIEWS CLINICAL ONCOLOGY | RESEARCH HIGHLIGHT | IN BRIEF <

LUNG CANCER

Nivolumab is a safe and effective treatment of NSCLC

Nature Reviews Clinical Oncology (2015) | doi:10.1038/nrclinonc.2015.48 Published online 10 March 2015



## Watch out for

- Unique
- New
- Approved by the MHRA
- Our drug is better
- Hope for thousands





## Watch out for

- Define your endpoints
  - Primary
  - Secondary
  - Composite
  - Exploratory
- Put secondary endpoint data in the context of the primary endpoints



Look and feel

Could the reader be mislead by:

- Layout
- Font size
- Bold text



## **Dissolution profiles**



There are no direct clinical comparisons of Octasa 400mg MR and Asacol 400mg MR UK formulation

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## Graphs

- Ensure graphs don't mislead and distort
  - Incompleteness
  - Suppressed zeros
  - Unusual scales
  - Clear labelling
  - Faithfully reproduced
  - Include patient numbers, not just %
  - p values, NS
  - Footnotes are not adequate – claim should stand alone

- Graphs can be modified to comply with SPC and Code
  - State they have been modified
- If a graph in a paper is misleading, it should not be used



## Licensed for 5-15mg

**Cases of renal toxicity** 





#### Get in touch

- Bespoke in-house training
- Open 1 and 2 day courses
- Code up to date webinars

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